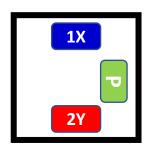
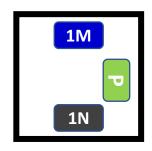


2/1 GAME FORCING

DECEMBER 16, 2024





GAME FORCING AUCTIONS

STARTING WITH 2/1

GAME FORCING AUCTIONS

CONTRACTS AVAILABLE

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🛕	P	2 🔻
		_	_ ,
MECT	NORTH	FACT	SOUTH
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🕶	D	2 •
	1	P	
	1 🔻	Γ	4
WFST			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH

				3NT
		4 🖤	4	4NT
5♣	5	5	5	5NT
6 ♣	6	6\(\psi\)	6	6NT
7♣	7	7	7	7NT

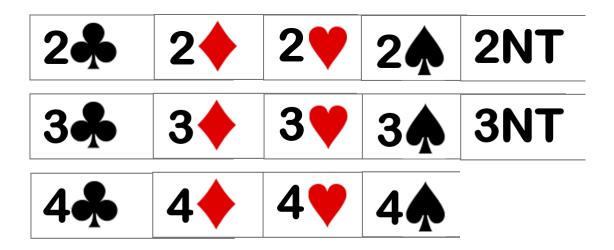
OTHER AUCTIONS

(NON – GAME FORCING)

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	1N

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔻	Р	1N

CONTRACTS AVAILABLE



TWO OVER ONE

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1

P

2 🔸

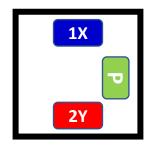


1NT SEMI-FORCING

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

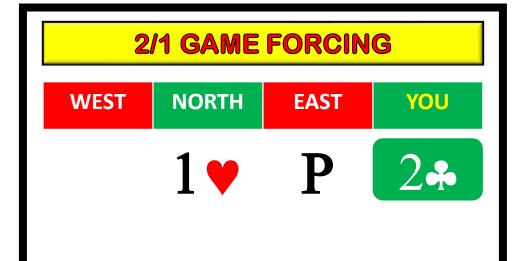
1 P 1N





TWO OVER ONE

GAME FORCING AUCTIONS







A NON – JUMP RESPONSE OF A NEW SUIT AT THE TWO LEVEL WILL BE GAME FORCING (13+ points) WHEN;

OUR SIDE OPENS 1D - 1H - 1S

OUR SIDE HAS NOT PASSED

NEITHER OPPONENT HAS BID

(non-competitive auctions)

BASIC 2 over 1 GAME FORCING RESPONSES

NORTH NORTH	P	south 2.	- 13+ total points with 4+ 🔩
		2.	- 13+ total noints with 4+
NORTH	FACT		
	EAST	SOUTH	
1 🔥	P	2 🔸	- 13+ total points with 4+ 🔸
NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
1 🖍	P	2 ♥	- 13+ total points with 5+
NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
1♥	P	2.	- 13+ total points with 4+ 🚜
NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
1♥	P	2 •	- 13+ total points with 4+ 🔸
NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
1 🔷	P	2.	- 13+ total points with 4+ 4
	NORTH 1 NORTH 1 NORTH 1 NORTH	NORTH EAST 1 P NORTH EAST 1 P NORTH EAST 1 P NORTH EAST	NORTH EAST SOUTH 1 P 2 NORTH EAST SOUTH 1 P 2 NORTH EAST SOUTH 1 P 2 NORTH EAST SOUTH NORTH EAST SOUTH

AUCTION 1

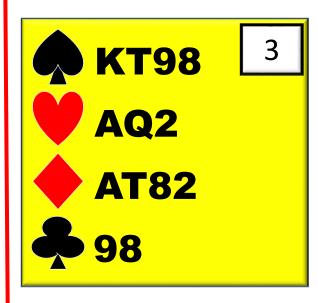
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🛦	P	??

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 ♥	P	??







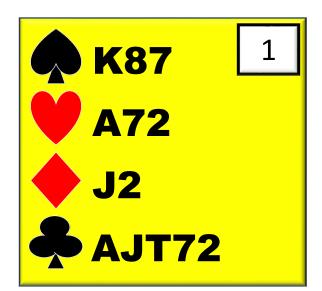


AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1 🔥	P	??

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 ♥	P	??











2/1 GAME FORCING

We start by showing our 13+ total points and we will support spades next.



13+ points - 4+ diamonds

Note we can **NOT** bid **2H** with this hand because that would show 5+ hearts.



We have a game forcing hand and a major suit fit already.

Game Force and raise hearts next.



Shape should dictate your responses. When we later game force with this hand we will be showing **5+Spades**.

AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 •	P	??

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🛦	P	??









AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1 🔷	P	??

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🌲	P	??











2/1 IS NEVER A JUMP!

1 Spade is forcing and shows 6+ points. We will game force later in this auction for sure.



13+ points - 4+ clubs

This is the only 2/1 game force that will start after a 1D opening.



JACOBY 2NT

When we have a 9 card major suit fit and game forcing values we use this always!



Sometimes we just have odd hands that don't have a clear bid. We know we are supporting spades next so 2C is a means to an end.

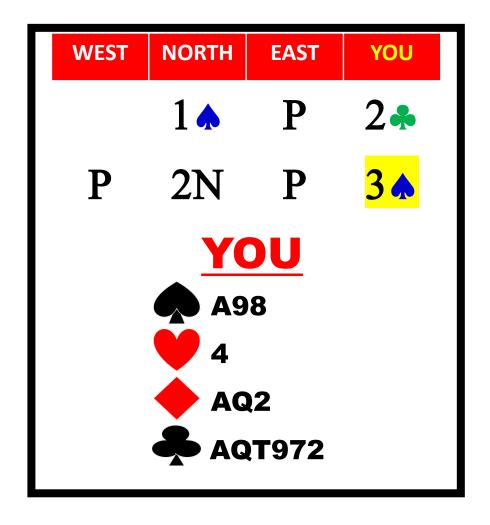
FAST ARRIVAL

SHOWS A MINIMUM HAND

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU		
	1♥	P	2.		
P	2N	P	4♥		
YOU					
	J 9				
QT4 KJT					
AQ98					

SLOW APPROACH

SHOWS MORE THAN A MINIMUM



WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1 🌲	P	2 🔸
P	2 🕶	P	??









WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1 📤	P	2 🔸
P	2 🕶	P	??









3♥

4 – 4 is better than 5 – 3! When we have two fits, it's a strong position. We slow down to show non minimums.



Don't get distracted by shiny side suits. Show your Major Suit fit as soon as you can!



Sometimes you just have to keep making natural bids to get partner to choose or pattern out further.



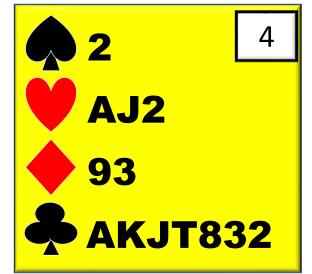
It's a good idea to grab NT from our side of the table with this semi-balanced hand with good stoppers.

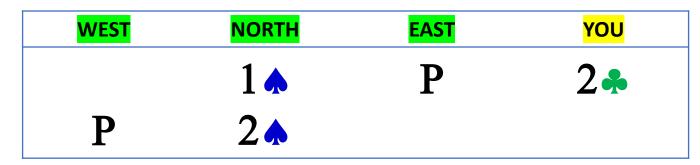
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 📤	P	2.
P	2 🔥		







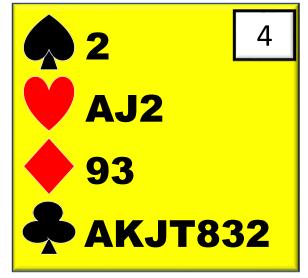














Slow down with extra values!
While in a game force, the slower you go the more you have.



No need to show your heart suit, or to jump. Just show your ability to play No-Trump and see what partner does.

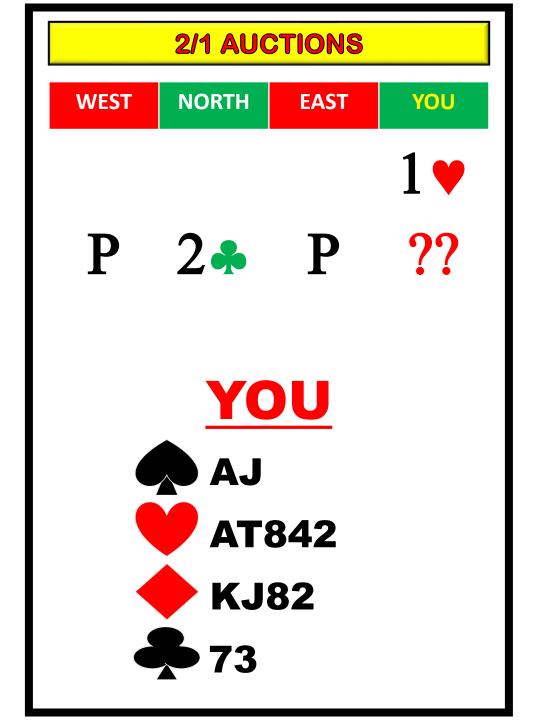


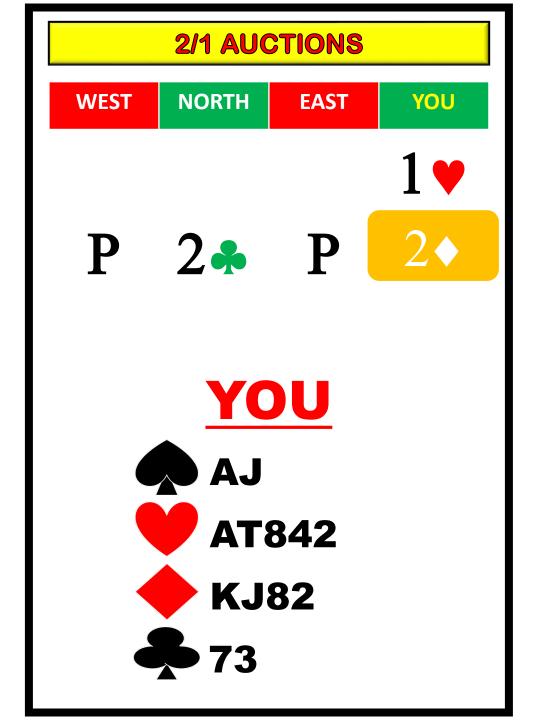
Bare minimum game forcing hand. We've found our fit. We get to game quickly.



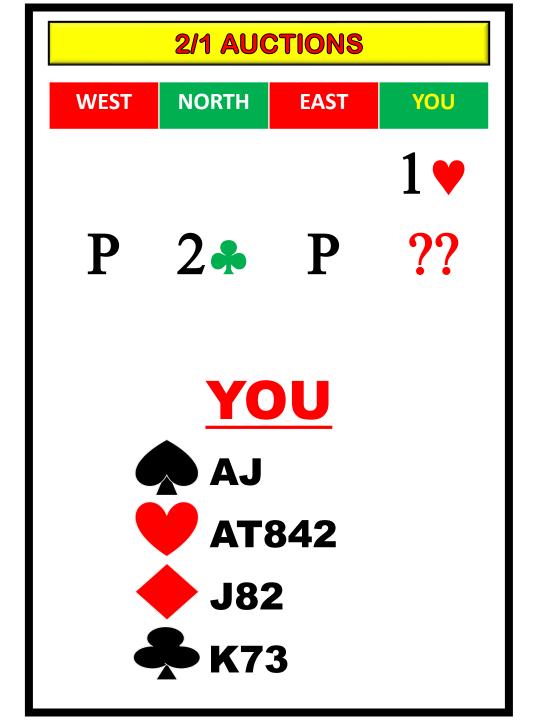
No need to do anything but continue describing your hand.

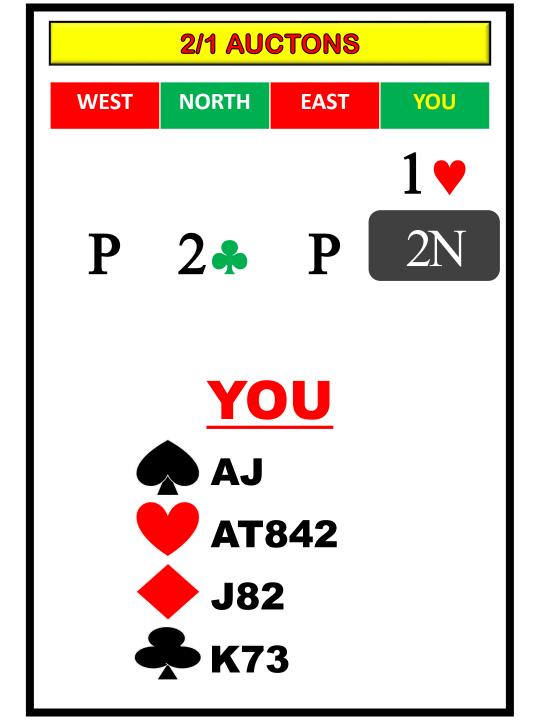
OPENER 1ST RESPONSE TO 2/1





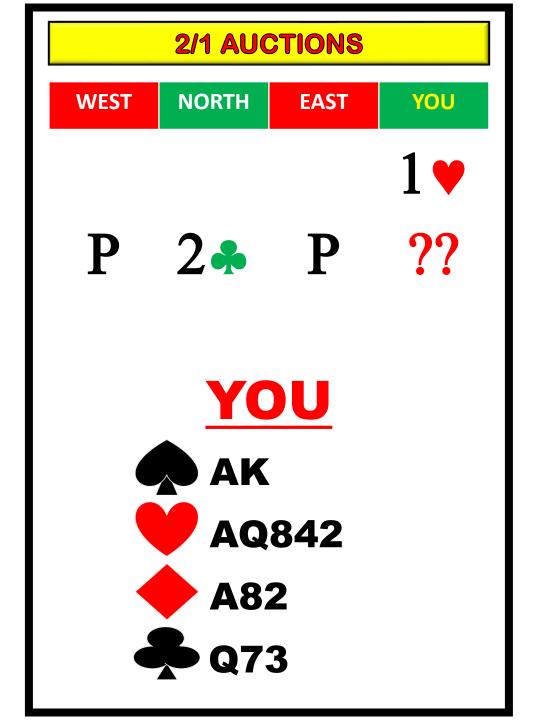
4+ cards in diamonds 12 - 21 total points

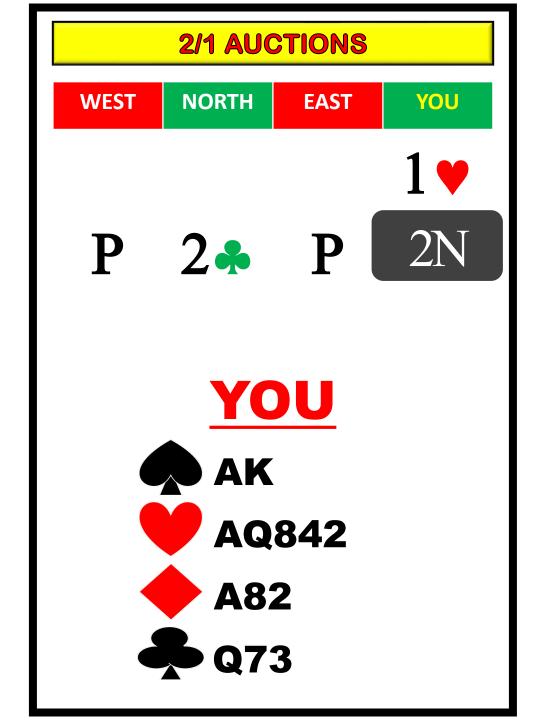




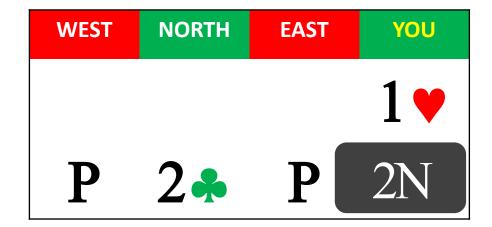
12 – 14 balanced

•••





WHEN PARTNER MAKES A 2/1 RESPONSE TO YOUR OPENING, LET YOUR SHAPE DICTATE YOUR CALL. EVEN WHEN **YOU HAVE EXTRA VALUES!**

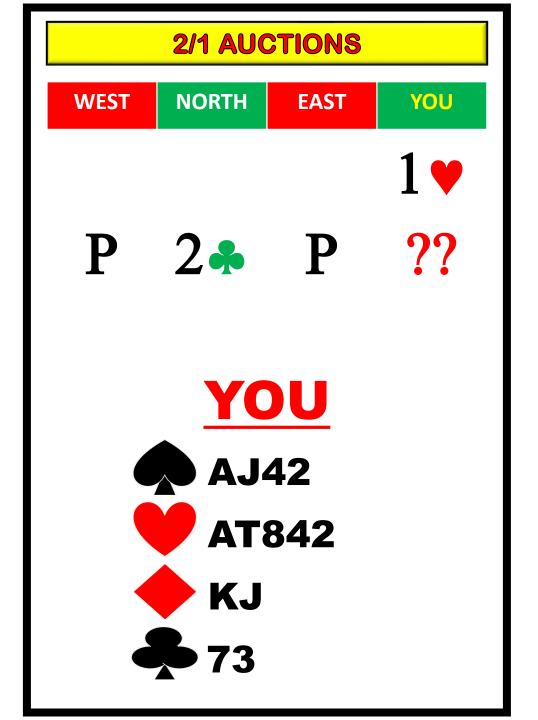


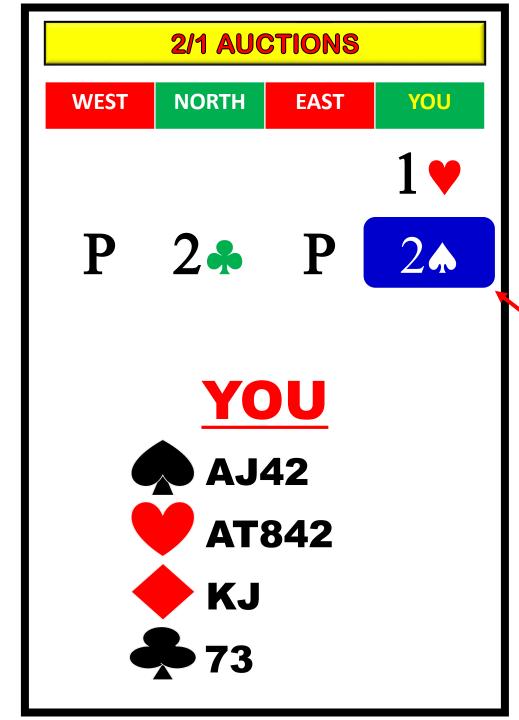
or





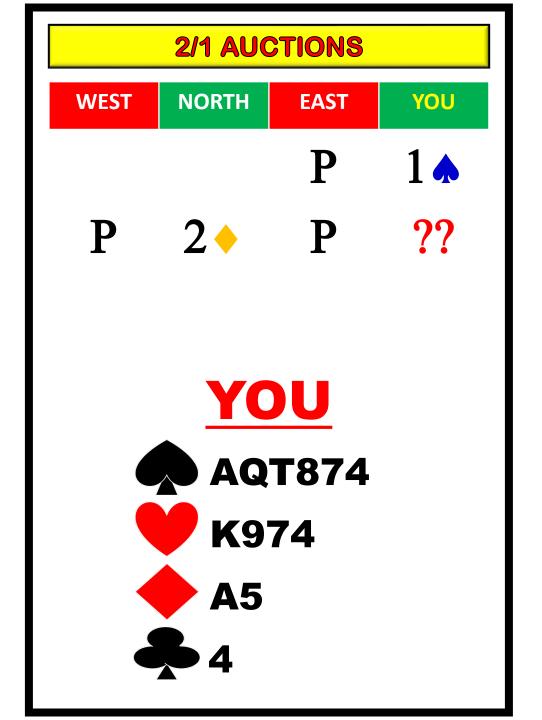
12 - 14or **18 - 19**

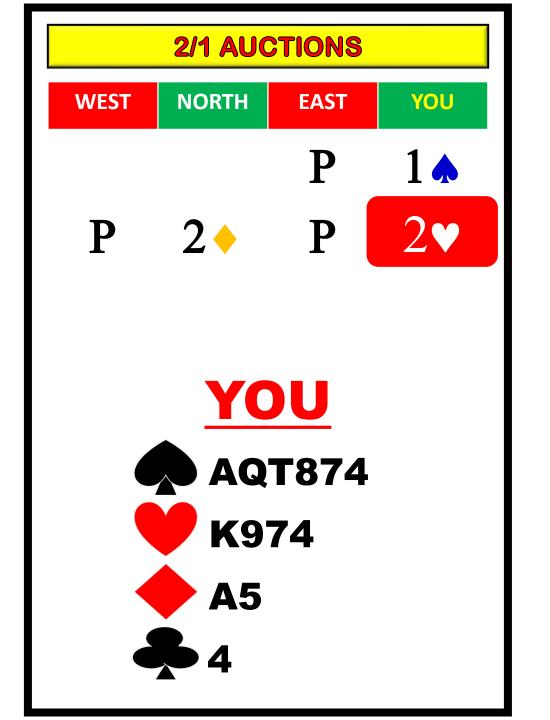




12 – 21 total points4+ cards in spades

**note: This is not a "reverse", as we are in a game forcing auction already.





Always show your 4 card heart suit before showing your 6th spade with these types of hands.

OPENER'S COMMON RESPONSES

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	2 🔷
P	2N	bal. 12 – 14	<mark>l or 18 - 19</mark>

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	2 🔻
P	3 ♥	Fit & non	minimum

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	2 🔻
P	3 🔷	Natural Natural	<mark>12 - 21</mark>

AFTER 2/1....

GENERAL CONCEPTS

The principle of fast arrival.

- Slow down with your extra values.
- Speed up with your minimum hands.
- BOTH PLAYERS ARE ADHERING TO THIS!

Show your shape.

- Show your secondary suits quickly or reveal balanced shape, without a fit, by bidding no-trump.
- Establish your fits (especially in the majors) as quickly as possible.
- You will have an opportunity to show any extra values later in the auction.
 Shape is the most important initially.

Step 1 – Find your Strain (suit fit or NT).Step 2 – Determine if Slam is possible.

RESPONDER'S COMMON 2ND BIDS

WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1♥	P	2 🚓
P	2 🕶	P	<mark>3N</mark>
		<mark>Minimu</mark>	<mark>ım & no fit</mark>
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	2 🔸
P	2N	P	3
		3 fit 8	<mark>& non min.</mark>
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH
	1 🔥	P	2 🔻
P	3 ♥	P	4 🚓
T	J	I	4 •••
1	<i>J</i> •		(1 st or 2 nd)
WEST	NORTH		
		Control	(1 st or 2 nd)
	NORTH	Control EAST	(1 st or 2 nd)

OPENER 2ND BID AFTER 2/1

TWO / ONE OPENER

WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
			1♥
P	2 🚓	P	2N
P	3 ♥	P	??









TWO / ONE OPENER

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	2 🚓	P	2N
P	3 ♥	P	??











No interest in going forward from this side. We get to game without delay.



CONTROL BID

In game forcing auctions, with a known major suit fit, any new suit is a control bid.



So happy to get out of a bad NT contract ©



CONTROL BID

This is a very descriptive control bid. It denies control in the black suits as well ©.

AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	2 🔸	P	2♥
P	3♥	P	??

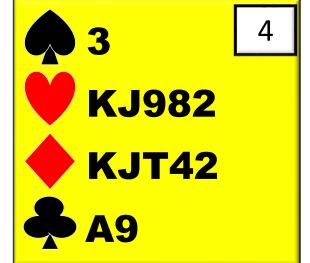




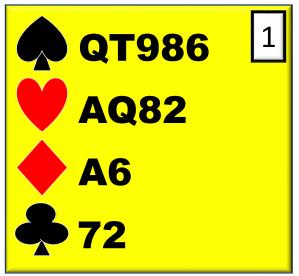
AUCTION 2

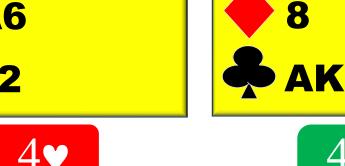
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	2.	P	2 🔸
P	3♣	P	??





WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	2 🔸	P	2♥
P	3 ♥	P	??





FAST ARRIVAL

Show your minimum hand by proceeding to game quickly.



4.

SLOW APPROACH

This is a control bid which shows 1st or 2nd round control in clubs and interest in slam.

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	2.	P	2 🔸
P	3♣	P	??





3N

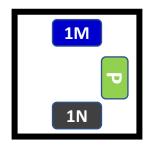
WE HAVE FOUND OUR SPOT

We have the spade suit stopped and have not found a fit yet.



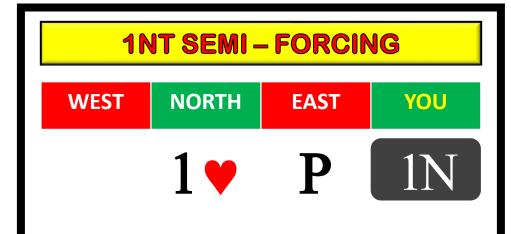
NO DESITINATION? - KEEP GOING

The beauty of 2/1 is that we can take our time. Keep describing and see if partner can bid 3NT.



1NT SEMI - FORCING

AFTER OUR 1 LEVEL MAJOR SUIT OPENINGS





AGREEMENT

A RESPONSE OF 1 NO - TRUMP TO A MAJOR SUIT OPENING WILL SHOW;

~6 - 12 TOTAL POINTS

 $(^{\sim}6 - 11)$ if passed hand)

ALMOST ANY SHAPE

(especially if unpassed hand)

"HIGHLY SUGGESTS" PARTNER BID

(but can be passed)

RESPONDER

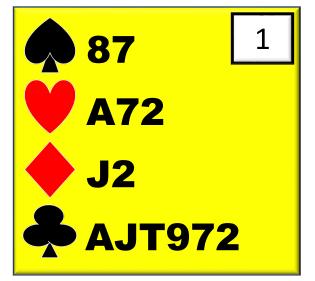
MAKE YOUR CALLS

AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🛦	P	??

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🕶	P	??









MAKE YOUR CALLS

AUCTION 1

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🛦	P	??

№ 832 № J32 № Q842 № QJ7



AJT972

A72

When we play 2/1 as a game forcing bid, we must use 1NT as our response with some unbalanced hands like these.



SPECIAL USE

With some really bad 3 card raises, we can go through the 1NT forcing sequence first.

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🕶	P	??







When you bid 1NT over 1H, you are always denying a 4 card spades suit! Don't miss this one ©



Don't forget to evaluate your hand properly once you've found a fit in a suit.





THE 3 CARD LIMIT RAISE

These hands can not be shown with one direct bid. So, we must take two steps to show these invitational hands with 3 card spade support to partner.

Step one is to bid 1N (semi –forcing now) and then, if given the opportunity, jump to the 3 level of partner's major with our next bid.



1 NO-TRUMP SEMI-FORCING WEST NORTH EAST YOU 1N 2. P

YOU

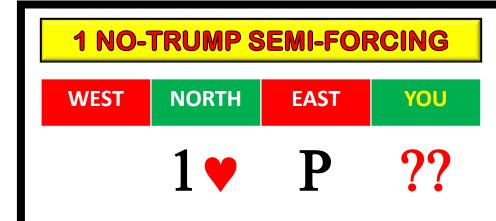
KT982

A82

THE 3 CARD LIMIT RAISE FOLLOW UPS

The classic. Just jump to 3 of partner's major to show this invitational raise with 3 card support.



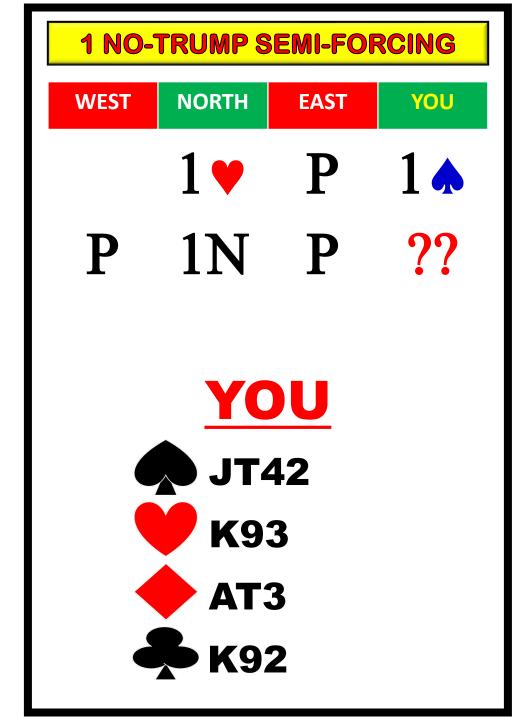




DO NOT BYPASS SPADES

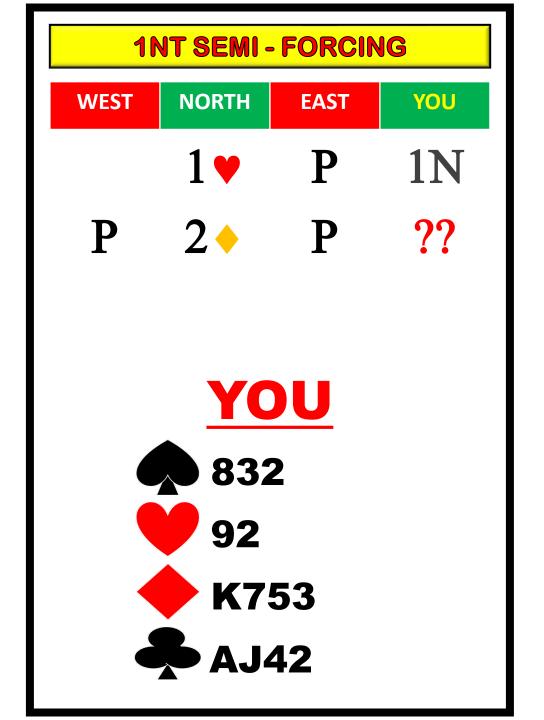
When partner opens 1H, we should not bypass our 4 card spade suit to bid 1NT. Remember, the 1S response is still forcing so we will always have another bid on these auctions. Show your hand naturally and maybe you can find an even better fit with partner in these situations.





MAKE YOUR CALL NOW





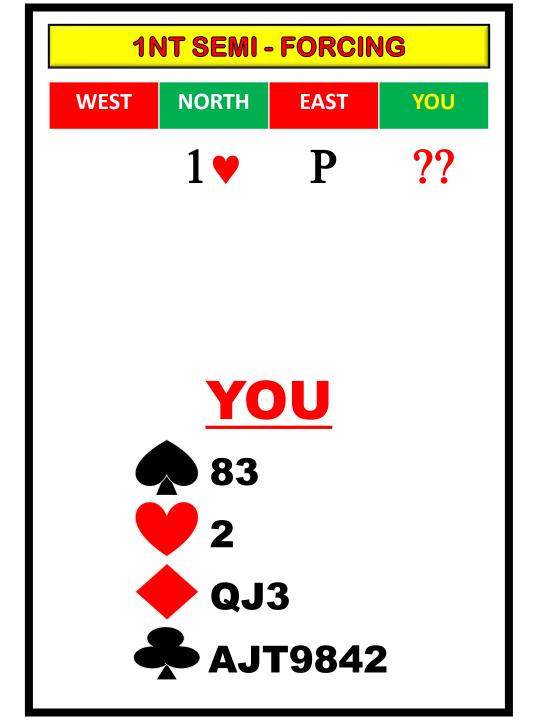
TAKING A PREFERENCE

With 2 of partner's major and 4 of partner's minor suit response;

ALWAYS PREFER THE MAJOR SUIT

Partner may only have 3 cards of that minor suit response to our forcing 1NT bid.





1NT SEMI - FORCING WEST NORTH EAST YOU 1N ?? 2 YOU 83 QJ3 **AJT9842**

SIGNING OFF

Another 2 step process;

Step 1: Bid 1NT

Step 2: Bid new suit at lowest level

This always says "Stop bidding!".

Shows 6+ cards and less than invitational values.



WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1♥	P	??









WEST	NORTH	EAST	<mark>YOU</mark>
	1♥	P	??









 $\boxed{1N}$

We do not have a game forcing hand and we can't raise hearts directly.



We do not have a game forcing hand.



We could raise hearts, but when our hand is this bad, it is best to go through 1NT and then sign off in 2 of major.

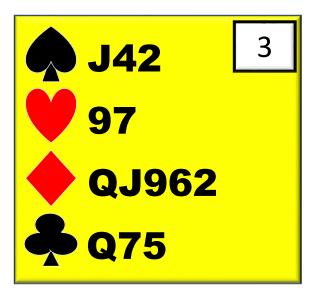


Always show your 4 card spade suit over 1H if you have one. 1NT would deny 4 Spades.

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🕶	P	1N
P	2 •	P	??





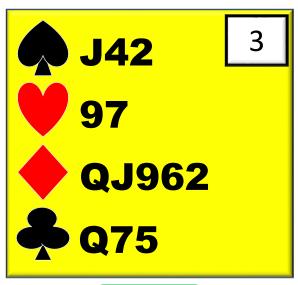




WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1 🕶	P	1N
P	2 •	P	??











This is step 2 of your limit raise with 3 card support. Don't forget to jump.



Invitational to 3NT Usually 11 – 12



Take your preference of suits simply by passing and letting partner play in a known fit.



Invitational to 3NT Usually 11 – 12

THE MOST COMMON FOLLOW UPS AFTER 1NT SEMI - FORCING

TAKING A PREFERENCE					
WEST					
	1♥	P	1N		
P	2.	P	2♥		
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH		
	1 🛦	P	1N		
P	2 🔸	P	P		

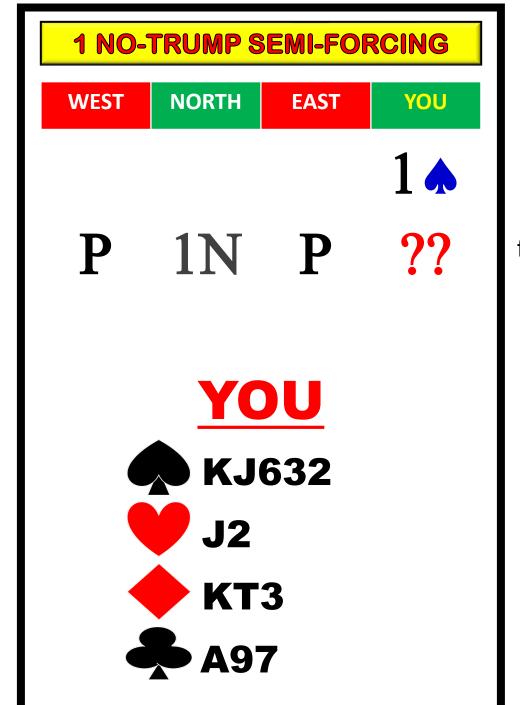
When we are "taking a preference", we are frequently going to be doing so without a fit in a suit. When doing this we stay as low as we possibly can!

INVITING TO GAME				
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
	1 ♥	P	1N	
P	2.	P	3 ♥	
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
	1 🛦	P	1N	
P	2 🔸	P	3♥	
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
	1 🛦	P	1N	
P	2 🔸	P	2N	

SIGNING OFF				
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
	1 ♥	P	1N	
P	2.	P	2 🔷	
WEST	NORTH	EAST	SOUTH	
	1 🛦	P	1N	
P	2 🔸	P	3 ♣	

After making the 1NT forcing response, the responder can sign off (show a bad hand and 6+ in the suit) by bidding a new suit at the lowest available level.

OPENER 1ST RESPONSE TO 1NT



THIS IS WHY WE PLAY THE 1NT RESPONSE AS SEMI – FORCING

If we were playing the 1NT response as forcing, we would be forced to bid 2C with this hand. Now we get to pass 1NT with a great hand for that contract.

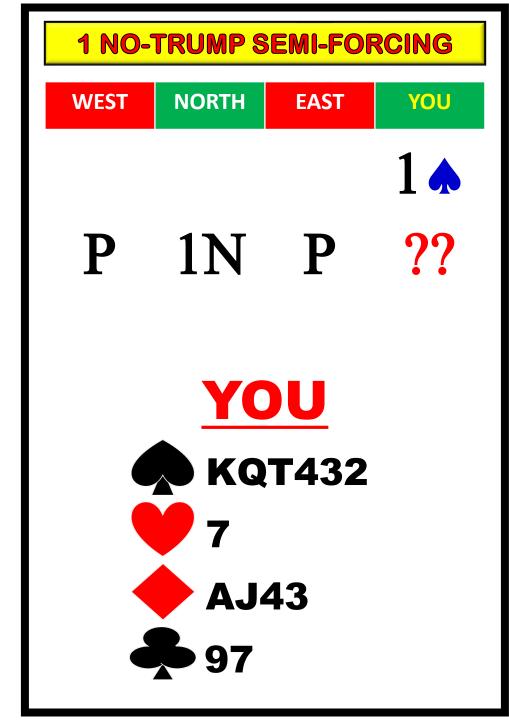
We risk playing 1NT when partner has a 3 card limit raise or some unbalanced hand that had to bid 1NT but, on average, these are rare occurrences.

No system is perfect but, our gains with this treatment far outweigh our potential losses.

We can pass when;

We do not have a 4 card side suit and when we have a minimum opening hand.



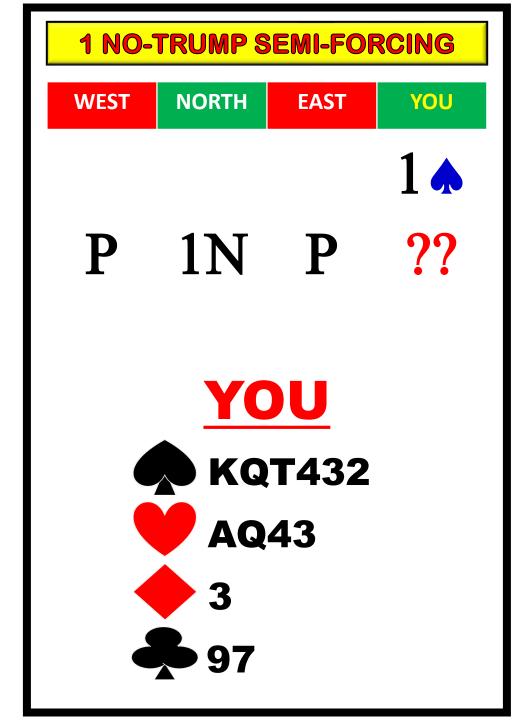


6 – 4 (Major & Minor)? REBID YOUR MAJOR SUIT

This is a good general rule to follow. When you are relatively weak, it is best to rebid your major.

This treatment has several advantages with the main one being that major suits will achieve higher scores than minor suits (great for matchpoints scoring).





ALWAYS SHOW HEARTS

ALWAYS

Whenever we are 6 – 4 (spades – hearts) we rebid 2H!
We are way more likely to find a fit in hearts and will
almost never be able to recover if we do not advertise
our shape in this way!

We're OK (usually) missing a minor suit fit when we have a 6 card major. We are not OK when we miss a good major suit fit when we have one!



PENER

2ND BID AFTER 1NT SEMI - FORCING

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	1N	P	2 🔸
P	2 🔥	P	??





AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	1 N	P	2.
P	2N	P	??





WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	1N	P	2 🔸
P	2 🔥	P	??







PARTNER'S PREFERENCE

Partner is signing off and saying "I prefer Spades". They may not even have a fit.



SHOW EXTRAS

When we bid, in these spots, this is the type of hand we need. Lots of extras.

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	1N	P	2.
P	2N	P	??





3N

WE HAVE A MAXIMUM

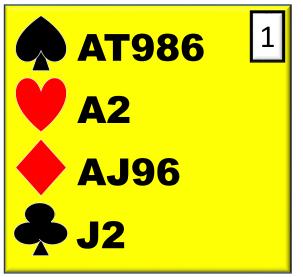
We accept our partner's invitation to game even though our shape isn't ideal.



WE HAVE A MINIMUM

Just like every other invitation right? With a max you accept with mins like this you decline.

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	1N	P	2 🔸
P	3♣	P	??





AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	1N	P	2.
P	2 🕶	P	??





WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1 🛦
P	1N	P	2 🔸
P	3♣	P	??







PARTNER IS SIGNING OFF

After the semi – forcing NT, a new suit by responder, at the lowest level, is a signoff.



YOU'RE HAPPY

No need to rebid diamonds here. You found a great club fit.

AUCTION 2

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
			1♥
P	1N	P	2.
P	2 🕶	P	??







YOU MAY NOT HAVE A FIT

Partner is just taking a preference here. Pass and hope for success.



SAME STORY

When we know we don't have game and don't have a fit, we stay LOW ©